

## SIXIÈME Exemple de simplifications de fractions

Donner la forme irréductible de chacune des fractions suivantes :

| fraction à simplifier                    | solution la plus rapide   | une autre solution  |
|--|---|---|
| $A = \frac{15}{21}$                      | $A = \frac{15}{21} = \frac{3 \times 5}{3 \times 7} = \frac{5}{7}$               |   |
| $B = \frac{28}{35}$                      | $B = \frac{28}{35} = \frac{7 \times 4}{7 \times 5} = \frac{4}{5}$               |   |
| $C = \frac{500}{700}$                    | $C = \frac{500}{700} = \frac{100 \times 5}{100 \times 7} = \frac{5}{7}$         |   |
| $D = \frac{125}{75}$                     | $D = \frac{125}{75} = \frac{25 \times 5}{25 \times 3} = \frac{5}{3}$            | $D = \frac{5 \times 25}{5 \times 15} = \frac{25}{15} = \frac{5 \times 5}{5 \times 3} = \frac{5}{3}$   |
| $E = \frac{88}{55}$                      | $E = \frac{88}{55} = \frac{11 \times 8}{11 \times 5} = \frac{8}{5}$             |   |
| $F = \frac{17}{34}$                      | $F = \frac{17}{34} = \frac{17 \times 1}{17 \times 2} = \frac{1}{2}$             |   |
| $G = \frac{350}{150}$                    | $G = \frac{350}{150} = \frac{50 \times 7}{50 \times 3} = \frac{7}{3}$           | $G = \frac{350}{150} = \frac{35 \times 10}{15 \times 10} = \frac{35}{15} = \frac{7 \times 5}{3 \times 5} = \frac{7}{3}$   |
| $H = \frac{16}{40}$                      | $H = \frac{16}{40} = \frac{8 \times 2}{8 \times 5} = \frac{2}{5}$               | $H = \frac{2 \times 8}{2 \times 20} = \frac{8}{20} = \frac{2 \times 4}{2 \times 10} = \frac{4}{10} = \frac{2 \times 2}{2 \times 5} = \frac{2}{5}$                                       |
| $I = \frac{9}{27}$                       | $I = \frac{9}{27} = \frac{9 \times 1}{9 \times 3} = \frac{1}{3}$                | $I = \frac{9}{27} = \frac{3 \times 3}{3 \times 9} = \frac{3}{9} = \frac{3 \times 1}{3 \times 3} = \frac{1}{3}$  |
| $J = \frac{36}{24}$                      | $J = \frac{36}{24} = \frac{12 \times 3}{12 \times 2} = \frac{3}{2}$             | $J = \frac{36}{24} = \frac{6 \times 6}{6 \times 4} = \frac{6}{4} = \frac{2 \times 3}{2 \times 2} = \frac{3}{2}$   |
| $K = \frac{175}{75}$                     | $K = \frac{175}{75} = \frac{25 \times 7}{25 \times 3} = \frac{7}{3}$            | $K = \frac{175}{75} = \frac{5 \times 35}{5 \times 15} = \frac{35}{15} = \frac{5 \times 7}{5 \times 3} = \frac{7}{3}$  |
| $L = \frac{650}{350}$                    | $L = \frac{650}{350} = \frac{50 \times 13}{50 \times 7} = \frac{13}{7}$         | $L = \frac{650}{350} = \frac{65 \times 10}{35 \times 10} = \frac{65}{35} = \frac{5 \times 13}{5 \times 7} = \frac{13}{7}$   |
| $M = \frac{300}{1800}$                   | $M = \frac{300}{1800} = \frac{300 \times 1}{300 \times 6} = \frac{1}{6}$        | $M = \frac{300}{1800} = \frac{3 \times 100}{18 \times 100} = \frac{3}{18} = \frac{3 \times 1}{3 \times 6} = \frac{1}{6}$  |
| $N = \frac{45 \times 13}{3 \times 30}$   | $N = \frac{15 \times 3 \times 13}{3 \times 15 \times 2} = \frac{13}{2}$         | $N = \frac{45 \times 13}{3 \times 30} = \frac{9 \times 5 \times 13}{3 \times 10 \times 3} = \frac{3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 13}{3 \times 2 \times 5 \times 3} = \frac{13}{2}$          |
| $P = \frac{28}{21 \times 4}$             | $P = \frac{7 \times 4 \times 1}{3 \times 7 \times 4} = \frac{1}{3}$             | $P = \frac{28}{21 \times 4} = \frac{2 \times 14}{3 \times 7 \times 2 \times 2} = \frac{2 \times 2 \times 7 \times 1}{3 \times 7 \times 2 \times 2} = \frac{1}{3}$                       |
| $Q = \frac{7 \times 200}{150 \times 21}$ | $Q = \frac{7 \times 50 \times 4}{50 \times 3 \times 7 \times 3} = \frac{4}{9}$  | $Q = \frac{7 \times 200}{150 \times 21} = \frac{7 \times 20 \times 10}{15 \times 10 \times 7 \times 3} = \frac{20}{15 \times 3} = \frac{5 \times 4}{5 \times 3 \times 3} = \frac{4}{9}$ |
| $R = \frac{75 \times 7}{14 \times 125}$  | $R = \frac{25 \times 3 \times 7}{7 \times 2 \times 25 \times 5} = \frac{3}{10}$ | $R = \frac{75 \times 7}{14 \times 125} = \frac{5 \times 15 \times 7}{2 \times 7 \times 5 \times 25} = \frac{15}{2 \times 25} = \frac{5 \times 3}{2 \times 5 \times 5} = \frac{3}{10}$   |
| $S = \frac{5 \times 14}{10 \times 7}$    | $S = \frac{5 \times 2 \times 7}{2 \times 5 \times 7} = 1$                       | $S = \frac{5 \times 14}{10 \times 70} = \frac{70}{70} = 1$  |